## RM QUIZ WEAPON NOMENCLATURE

- 1. What is the standard service rifle for the US Army? Describe it.
- 2. What are weapon components?
- 3. What are weapon assemblies?
- 4. What are weapon subassemblies?
- 5. What are weapon parts?
- 6. What two components comprise of weapon systems?
- 7. What is the barrel?
- 8. What is the flash hider and compenstor?
- 9. What is the sling swivel?
- 10. What is the front sight assembly?
- 11. What is the adapter rail system?
- 12. What does the slip ring do?

- 1. What is the standard service rifle for the US Army?
  - a. The M16-series rifle or M4-series carbine. These weapons are described as a lightweight, 5.56-mm, magazine-fed, gas- operated, air-cooled, shoulder-fired rifle or carbine. They fire in semiautomatic (single-shot), three-round burst, or in automatic mode using a selector lever, depending on the variant. The weapon system has a standardized mounting surface for various optics, pointers, illuminators, and equipment, to secure those items with common mounting and adjustment hardware.
- 2. What are weapon components?
  - a. Are uniquely identifiable group of fitted parts, pieces, assemblies or subassemblies that are required and necessary to perform a distinctive function in the operation of the weapon. Components are usually removable in one piece and are considered indivisible for a particular purpose or use.
- 3. What are weapon assemblies?
  - a. Are a group of subassemblies and parts that are fitted to perform specific set of functions during operation, and cannot be used independently for any other purpose.
- 4. What are weapon subassemblies?
  - a. Are a group of parts that are fitted to perform a specific set of functions during operation. Subassemblies are compartmentalized to complete a single specific task. They may be grouped with other assemblies, subassemblies and parts to create a component.
- 5. What are weapon parts?
  - a. Are the individual items that perform a function when attached to a subassembly, assembly, or component that serves a specific purpose.
- 6. What two components comprise of weapon systems?
  - a. the upper receiver and the lower receiver. These components are described below including their associated assemblies, subassemblies, and parts.
- 7. What is the barrel?
  - a. The bore and chamber of the barrel are chrome-plated to reduce wear and fouling over the life of the weapon.
- 8. What is the flash hider and compenstor?
  - a. Located at the end of the barrel, is provided to reduce the signature of the weapon during firing and reduce barrel movement off target during firing.
- 9. What is the sling swivel?
  - a. The attachment hardware for the sling system used to properly carry the weapon.
- 10. What is the front sight assembly?
  - a. Includes an adjustable front sight post that facilitates zeroing the weapon, serves as the forward portion of the iron sight or back up iron sight, and assists with range determination.
- 11. What is the adapter rail system?
  - a. Provided in varying lengths, depending on the variant applied. Used to attach common aiming devices or accessories.
- 12. What does the slip ring do?

## **RM QUIZ WEAPON NOMENCLATURE**

a. Provides a spring loaded locking mechanism for the weapon's hand guards.

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